APA: References

Note: This document should only be used as a reference and should not replace assignment guidelines.

References Page Format Checklist

☐ Page number is in the top right corner
☐ Font is legible and widely available: APA recommends 11-point Calibri or 12-point Times New Roman
☐ The whole document is double-spaced with no extra spaces between entries
☐ All margins are set to 1”
☐ The title “References” is centered and bold at the top of the page
☐ Each citation has a hanging indent, meaning that the first line is flush left and subsequent lines are .5” away from the left margin
☐ Entries are organized in ascending alphabetical order by the first word of the citation

Notes about links

• In APA 7, all links, whether URLs or DOIs, are required to be live if the work will be published or read online. This means that a reader should be able to click them and be brought to the source that is referenced
• It is acceptable to use either the default display settings for hyperlinks in your word-processing program or plain text that is not underlined

Reference Examples

Journal Article with a DOI (p. 317)


https://doi.org/xxxxx


Journal Article without DOI from a Database (p. 317)

*include a URL if the article is only available through one specific database (pp. 296-297).


Book/Textbook (p. 321)

*If the book has a DOI, include it. If the book does not have a DOI but is available online, include a URL in the place of a DOI.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of book (ed. or vol.). Publisher. https://doi.org/xxxxx


https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000

Webpage on a Website (p. 351)

*If a source has no date, include (n.d.) instead of the date.

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of webpage. Site Name. http://xxxxxx

---

FL 208 • 801-863-8936 • www.uvu.edu/writingcenter
Facebook: UVUWritingCenter • Instagram: uvuwritingcenter
APA: References

Note: This document should only be used as a reference and should not replace assignment guidelines.


Webpage with Group Author (p. 351)
*If a source has no date, include (n.d.) instead of the date.

Name of Group. (Date). Title of work. Site Name. http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx


Book Chapter or Entry in a Reference Work (p. 326)
*If a source has just one editor, include (Ed.) instead of (Eds.).

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), Title of book (# of ed., Vol. #, pp. xx-xx). Publisher. https://doi.org/xxxxx


https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012

Social Media (pp. 348-350)
*For social media that emphasizes a username, add the username after the author. For other sources, use the author’s name.

Twitter and Instagram: Author, A.A. [@username]. (Date). Content of the post up to the first 20 words. Site Name. http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Facebook and others: Author, A.A. (Date). Content of the post up to the first 20 words. Site Name. http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx


YouTube Video or Other Streaming Video (p. 344)


FL 208 • 801-863-8936 • www.uvu.edu/writingcenter
Facebook: UVUWritingCenter • Instagram: uvuwritingcenter
APA: References

Note: This document should only be used as a reference and should not replace assignment guidelines.

https://youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8

Newspaper or Magazine Article (p. 320)
*If the document does not have a DOI, use a URL.

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of article. Title of Newspaper or Magazine, volume#(issue#), pp. xx. http://doi.org/xxxx

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. The
Washington Post. https://wapo.st/2rJwK8O

Government- or Corporate-Authored Document (pp. 329-330)
*If the document does not have a DOI, use a URL.

Name of Group (Date). Title of work (Report No. XX [if given]). Publisher. https://doi.org/xxxx


Personal Communications: Emails, Interviews, Conversations, Class Lectures, etc. (pp. 259-261)
*Personal communications are not archived and cannot be retrieved by others; for this reason, cite them in-text only.
See APA in-text citation handout located behind the front desk or online at uvu.edu/writingcenter

Additional Notes on URLs and DOIs (pp. 298-299)

APA 7 has made a few significant changes to the use of URLs and DOIs. These are some of the most relevant rules; for a
more in-depth explanation, refer to the APA 7 Manual:

• Include a DOI for all works that have a DOI, regardless of how you accessed the work
• If a print work does not have a DOI, do not include either a DOI or a URL
• If an online work has both a DOI and a URL, include only the DOI
• If an online work has a URL but no DOI:
  o Do not include the URL if the work is accessible in most academic research databases
  o Include the URL if the work is not accessible in most academic research databases

Additional Sources
Journal article with 21+ authors: (p. 317) Film or video: (pp. 342-343)
Blog post: (p. 320) Musical recording: (p. 345)
Electronic book: (pp. 321-322) Visual art: (p. 346)
Religious text/classical work: (p. 325) Podcast: (p. 345)
Conference proceedings: (pp. 332-333)
# Example References Page

## Type of Citation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>References</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Media with a Username</strong></td>
<td>APA Education [@APAEducation]. (2018, June 29). <em>College students are forming mental-health clubs</em>—and they’re making a difference @washingtonpost [Thumbail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Online Magazine</strong></td>
<td><a href="https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161">https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Note:** This document should only be used as a reference and should not replace assignment guidelines.