

International Mountain Day Observation at Utah Valley University December 6, 2022

Gender and SMD Advocacy through Education in the State of Utah and at the United Nations

Dr. Rusty Butler, Main Representative to the United Nations, Russian Academy of Natural Sciences, An NGO on General Consultative Status with ECOSOC

SEL Model

- Since 2011, an inclusive, cocurricular, student-engaged learning (SEL) model at Utah Valley University encourages both nontraditional and traditional students to work as a group to advocate for mountain regions with faculty serving as mentors.
- Non-traditional students are usually over 25 years of age, balancing their education with work and family responsibilities.
- Many are women and mothers who contribute experiences based on their knowledge as local representatives of mountain communities.



Utah International Mountain Forum (UIMF), a coalition of student clubs was created at UVU to advocate for SMD in the State of Utah and elsewhere.

www.uvu.edu/utahimf/;

SEL Model

- The Utah International Mountain Forum, a coalition of student clubs at Utah Valley University, serves as an extracurricular core of this model.
- Foreign Affairs, Sustainable Mountain Development, Model United Nations, and Rotaract are leading clubs within the coalition.
- The curricular part of the model encourages students to participate in club activities and build professional connections between students and mentors.



UTAH INTERNATIONAL MOUNTAIN FORUM A COALITION OF STUDENT CLUBS AT UTAH VALLEY UNIVERSITY

- Utah International Mountain Forum (UIMF), a coalition of student clubs was created at UVU to advocate for SMD in the State of Utah and elsewhere.
- Utah International Mountain Forum Blog | Utah International Mountain Forum | Utah Valley University (uvu.edu)

The Mountain Partnership

- Through the model, students contribute their own skills, experiences, initiatives/projects, and funds to implement sustainable mountain development while gaining professional skills and recognition from the Mountain Partnership under the Food and Agriculture Organization.
- The Mountain Partnership coordinates Sustainable Mountain Development activities globally through more than 450 members, including Utah Valley University and RANS.



Mountain Partnership: Home (fao.org)

Advocating for Adoption on Mountain Targets among SDGs

- Through the model, from 2012 to 2022, student coalition members have advocated for adopting and implementing as part of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs):
- ▶ 1) Target 6.6,
- 2) Target 15.1, and
- > 3) Target 15.4
- to ensure sustainable development for mountain communities within the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.



UIMF President Jesler Molina advocated for inclusion of three mountain targets among SDGs during the session of the United Nations Open Working Group on SDGs in New York during December 11, 2013

As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



Current President of the General Assembly of the United Nations, Permanent Representative of Hungary to the United Nations, His Excellency Csaba Korösi on 2 April 2012;

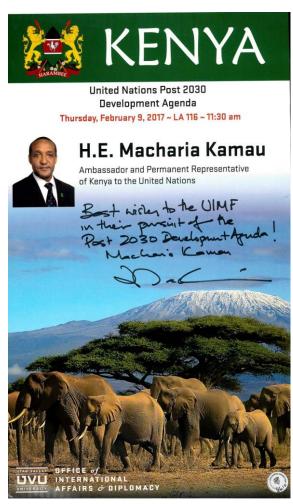


President of the Economic and Social Council, Permanent Representative of Austria to the United Nations, His Excellency, Martin Sajdik on 12 February 2015;

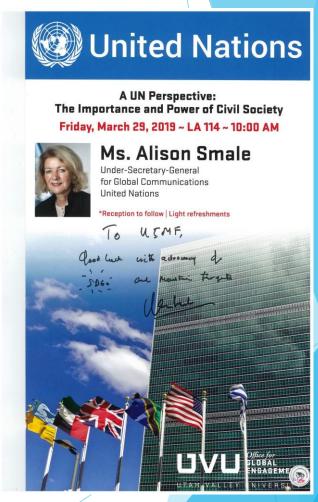
As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



President of the General Assembly of the United Nations, Permanent Representative of Fiji to the United Nations, His Excellency Peter Thomson on 7 December 2015;



Co-Chair of the Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals, Permanent Representative of Kenya to the United Nations, His Excellency, Macharia Kamau on 9 February 2017, and;



Under Secretary General for Global Communications, United Nations, Ms. Alison Smale on 29 March 2019.

As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



Permanent Representatives of Romania to the United Nations, Her Excellency Simona Mirela Miculescu on 26 March 2012;



Permanent Representatives of India to the United Nations, His Excellency Hardeep Singh Puri on 15 February 2013;



Permanent Representatives of Macedonia to the United Nations, His Excellency, Pajo Avirovikj on 18 March 2013;

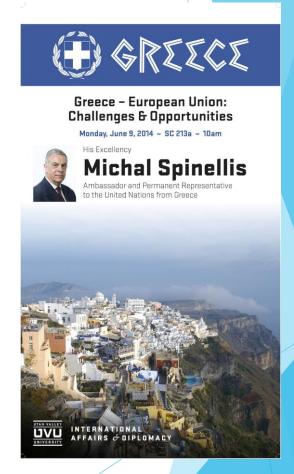
As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



Permanent Representatives of the Kyrgyz Republic to the United Nations, His Excellency, Talaibek Kydyrov on 22 March 2013;



Permanent Representatives of Switzerland to the United Nations, His Excellency, Paul Seger on 25 March, 2013;



Permanent Representatives of Greece to the United Nations, His Excellency, Michel Spinellis on 9 June 2014:

As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



Permanent Representatives of Romania to the United Nations, His Excellency, Dr. Ion Jinga on 7 October 2015;

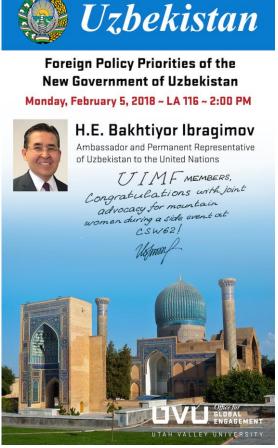


Permanent Representatives of Georgia to the United Nations, His Excellency, Kaha Imnadze on 15 September 2016;

As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:

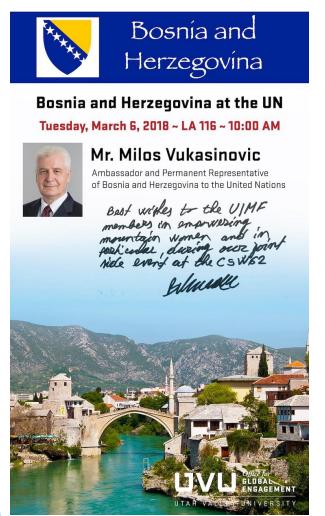


Permanent Representatives of Germany to the United Nations, His Excellency, Harald Braun on 31 October 2016;

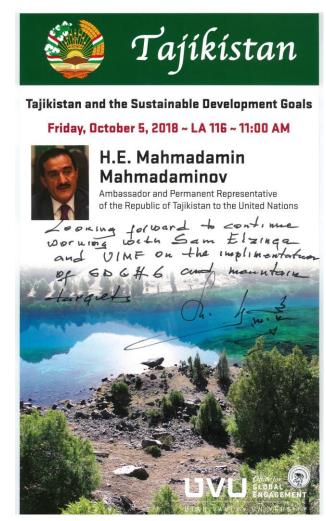


Permanent Representatives of Uzbekistan to the United Nations, His Excellency, Bakhtiyor Ibragimov on 5 February 2018;

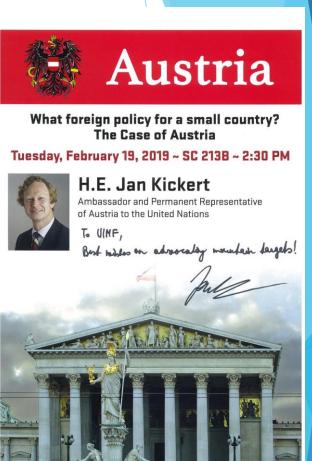
As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:



Permanent Representatives of Bosnia & Herzegovina to the United Nations, His Excellency, Milos Vukasinovic on 6 March 2018

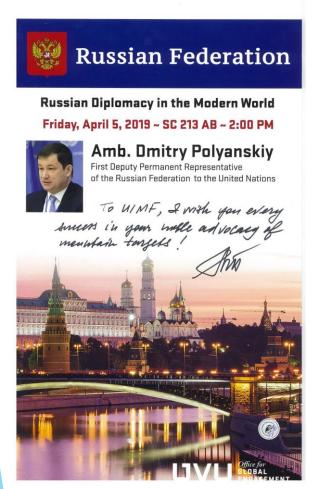


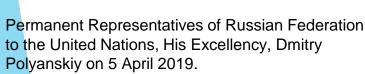
Permanent Representatives of Tajikistan to the United Nations, His Excellency, Mahmadamin Mahmadaminov on 5 October 2018:



Permanent Representatives of Austria to the United Nations, His Excellency, Jan Kickert on 19 February 2019,

As advocacy efforts, during 2012-2022, they have hosted through the SEL model at Utah Valley University:

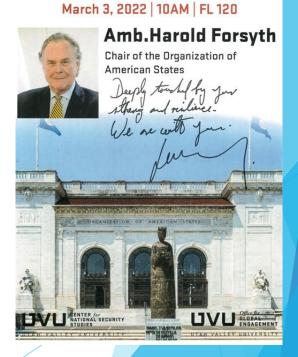






Ambassador of the Kyrgyz Republic to the United States, His Excellency Muktar Djumaliev, on 3 June 2013





Permanent Representative of Peru to the Organization of American States, His Excellency, Harold Forsyth on 3 March 2022.

Women of the Mountains conferences at UVU

- Women of the Mountains conferences are:
- 1) UVU's major initiatives to contribute to the SMD advocacy in North America from 2007 to 2015;
- 2) Major forums to promote gender and SMD under MP in North America.
- 3) Regional initiative to promote SMD by MP members in North America
- 4) Held four times and brought international guests to the conference and recognition for UVU and UIMF at UN level.
- 5) Forums to continue traditions of the "Celebrating Mountain Women" conference hosted in Bhutan during International Year of Mountains in 2002.



Women of the Mountains - 2007 Conference



- Conference hosted more than 120 participants from all over the world.
- UVU was featured for the first time in the UN Secretary General's report on Sustainable Mountain Development A/62/292 from 23 August 2007, the only academic institution from North America for hosting the conference as a forum for improving mountain women's status globally.
- The Secretary General's Report on Sustainable Mountain Development A/64/222 from 3 August 2009, highlighted its role to establish a regional network on sustainable mountain development and gender issues.

United Nations A/62/292



General Assembly

Distr.: General 23 August 2007

Original: English

Sixty-second session
Item 56 (h) of the provisional agenda*
Sustainable development

Sustainable mountain development**

Report of the Secretary-General

Summary

The present report was prepared in response to General Assembly resolution 60/198, in which the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to report to it at its sixty-second session on the status of sustainable development in mountain regions. The report describes the status of sustainable mountain development at the national, regional and international levels, including an overall analysis of the challenges ahead, and provides suggestions for consideration by the Assembly as to how to continue to promote effectively sustainable development in mountain regions around the world within the existing policy context, including chapter 13 of Agenda 21, the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation and the Millennium Development Goals.

C. Gender

40. The Women of the Mountains Conference, held in Orem, Utah, United States, in March 2007, organized by Utah State University and the Utah-Russia Institute, built on this momentum and emphasized practical steps to ensure an improvement of women's status in mountain communities around the world. The adopted Orem Declaration of Mountain Women, underlines, inter alia, the need for collaboration with Brigham Young University (United States) in the collection and compilation of data on women in mountainous areas, through further development of the WomanStats database, which will allow for improved analysis and understanding of the condition of women in mountains around the world and the development of interventions tailored to their specific needs.

^{**} Submission of the report was delayed to incorporate latest information on activities in support of sustainable mountain development.

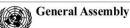


^{*} A/62/150.



United Nations

A/62/29



Distr.: General 23 August 2007

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Sixty-second session Item 56 (h) of the provisional agenda* Sustainable development

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- * A/62/150.
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UVU was highlighted again for promoring gender through a regional network in North America in the United Nations Secretary General's Report on SMD in 2009

Women of the Mountains: 2007 Outcome

In the 2007 conference of Women of the Mountains, the Orem Declaration was adopted, affirming that:

1. Women play a crucial role in achieving sustainable mountain development worldwide.

2. The best practices and indigenous knowledge of women in sustainable mountain development needs to be encouraged and documented.

3. Economic justice needs to be promoted for empowerment of mountain women.

4. Women in mountain regions will not achieve sustainable and equitable development unless local and national governments create mechanisms to reduce the isolation and the impoverishment of rural women.

5. It is recognized that mountain women play a key role in forest and environmental conservation.

6. Policies should promote mountain women's increased access to services.

 Discriminatory traditions and cultural practices experienced by mountain women should be abolished. 8. It is critical for the improvement of mountain societies that women participate in decision-making processes and play a leadership role.

9. The unique contribution of mountain women as mothers who face particular challenges needs to be acknowledged.

10. Greater attention should be paid to the development of female youth.

11. We recognize that in order to promote a peaceful and prosperous society, men and women need to cooperate one with another in mutual respect and on equal terms.

12. Networking and creation of alliances among mountain women needs to be encouraged.



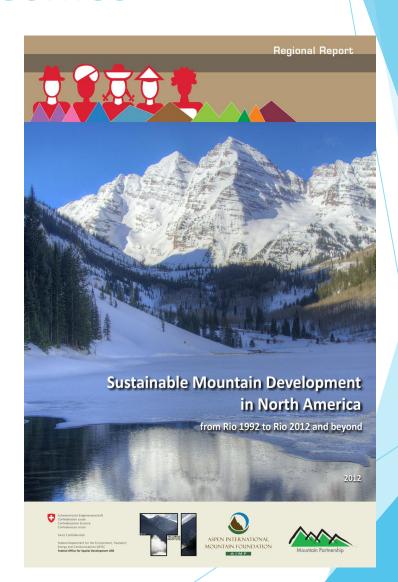
Women of the Mountains - 2011

- Goals of the conference included:
- To continue the coordinated efforts begun at the first Women of the Mountains International Conference (Orem, 2007), as expressed in the Orem Declaration of Mountain Women;
- To share knowledge about the global status of mountain women, with a strong focus on women in leadership roles around the world working to advance sustainable development in various sectors of activity;
- To mobilize the Rocky Mountain members of the Mountain Partnership and grass-roots level entities, including high-schools and universities to work together toward specific goals to improve the status of women and increase opportunities for leadership;
- To provide recommendations for the Mountain Partnership and Mountain Forum members around the world regarding actions to improve the status of women and to increase opportunities for leadership over the next two years.
- To encourage the next generation to support gender issues and sustainable mountain development (high-school and college students throughout state of Utah participated in all stages of this Conference).



WOMC 2011 Outcomes

- Gathered more than 100 participants from 20 mountain countries and international organizations, including the UN;
- Continued WOMC 2007 efforts to create a North American network of institutions to advocate for SMD.
- For the first time was hosted through student engaged learning by creating a students organizing committee comprised from 65 UVU students.
- Sustainable Mountain Development in North America: Regional Report of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations in January 2012 highlighted the forum as strengthening the regional approach for advancing Sustainable Mountain Development and gender agendas.



Women of the Mountains - 2012



Women of the Mountains was held for the first time as a student engaged learning outside of the United States in Puno, Peru during June 12-14, 2012.

The conference:

 Discussed pressing issues concerning mountain communities in the Andean regions of Peru and surrounding countries;

Strengthened regional alliances to promote gender issues;

The Secretary General's Report on Sustainable Mountain Development A/68/307 on 5 August 2013, highlighted academic institutions from Utah and the Kyrgyz Republic for gathering gender forum with a focus on mountain communities in the Andean region.



nited Nations A/68/307



General Assembly

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Sixty-eighth session

Item 19 (i) of the provisional agenda*

Sustainable development: sustainable mountain development

Sustainable mountain development

Report of the Secretary-General

Summary

The present report was prepared in response to the General Assembly resolution 66/205, in which the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to report to it at its sixty-eighth session on the status of sustainable development in mountain regions. The report describes the status of sustainable mountain development at the national and international levels, including an overall analysis of the challenges that lie ahead, and provides suggestions for consideration by the Assembly as to how to continue to promote and effectively sustain development in mountain regions around the world within the existing policy context, including chapter 13 of Agenda 21, adopted at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, the Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development ("Johannesburg Plan of Implementation"), the Millennium Development Goals and the follow-up actions of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development. The report was prepared by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations in collaboration with Governments, relevant agencies of the United Nations system and other organizations.

G. Gender and mountain development

63. The Utah Valley University and the Kyrgyz National Centre for Development of Mountain Regions organized a conference to address issues critical to women and children of mountainous nations. Held in Peru in 2012, the conference focused on mountain communities in the Andean regions of Peru and surrounding countries, continuing the traditions of two previous international conferences organized by the two institutions in Orem, Utah, United State of America in 2007 and 2011.

* A/68/150.







UVU was highlighted for promoring gender in the United Nations Secretary General's Report on SMD in 2013. It was again the only university from North America featured in this UN document

Women of the Mountains - 2015



- WOMC for the <u>first time was hosted</u> as a SEL at UVU in October 2015.
- UIMF members made its preparations during four semesters and then hosted it at UVU campus.
- ► The organizing committee included 79 students from UVU, UofU, and BYU.

WOMC gathered more than 100 participants, UN officials, diplomats and experts on gender issues.

The Secretary General's Report on Sustainable Mountain Development A/71/256 on 29 July 2016 featured the UIMF as a host of the conference.

It highlighted the outcome document of the conference observing that:

- Sustainable Development Goal 5 could be achieved by providing women full participation and equal leadership opportunities;
- Implementation of Target 6.6 could be obtained by supporting women's role in the protection of the environment and water sources, and
- Target 15.1 could be accomplished through the critical role of women in promoting innovation and development.

United Nations

A/71/256



General Assembly

Distr.: General 29 July 2016

Original: Engli

Seventy-first session
Item 19 (j) of the provisional agenda*
Sustainable development

Sustainable mountain developmen Report of the Secretary-General

Summar

Mountain and upland areas have a universal importance: they provide water and other global goods and services to humanity. However, mountain ecosystems are highly vulnerable to climate change, extreme weather events and land degradation and recover slowly from disasters and shocks. In the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, Member States pledged to leave no one behind and stressed the importance of reaching those furthest behind first. Mountain communities in developing countries are particularly vulnerable and require special attention, given that one in three people in those areas is a trisk of hunger and malnutrition.

To achieve the Sustainable Development Goals and the targets relating to mountains as well as to poverly, hunger, sustainable agriculture, climate change and gender equality, there is a need to prioritize mountain areas by focusing on the specific challenges they face and the opportunities they provide. Mountain-specific policies and the inclusion of mountain committies in decision-making processes and capacity development can improve the livelihoods of communities while also conserving and restoring mountain ecosystems. In particular, efforts should be made to increase scientific knowledge of mountains and collect disaggregated data for sound analysis, policy advice and, ultimately, for change.

- 39. The Utah International Mountain Forum hosted the fourth International Women of the Mountains Conference at Utah Valley University in October 2015 to address the critical issues faced by women and children living in mountainous regions across the globe and provide a forum to discuss gender equality. The outcome document contained the following observations;²
- (a) Goal 5 could be achieved through strong support for improving women 's rights and welfare, including women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life:
- (b) Successful implementation of target 6.6 could be achieved by supporting the vital role that women play in the protection of the environment and water sources, particularly as custodians of traditional knowledge that builds resilience and allows for adaptation to climate change;
- (c) With respect to target 15.1, women play a critical role in joint planning as promoters of innovation, development and cooperation for common benefit.
- * A/71/150.

3 "The final document of the fourth International Women of the Mountains Conference". Available from www.womenofthemountains.org/images/2015/16-03-31-WOMC-Finalized.pdf.





<u>UIMF was highlighted for the first time</u> for promoring gender in the United Nations

Secretary General's Report on SMD in 2016, <u>the</u>

only student club coalition globally

Advocacy for Women of the Mountains at the United Nations

- Since 2016, UVU and RANS involved students through the SEL model at different forums of the Economic and Social Council on Sustainable Development.
- Through participation in sessions of the Commission on the Status of Women, they both advocated for mountain women, and reported on the results of the hosted four International Women of the Mountain conferences.



UIMF delegation with members of UVU's Office of Global Engagement outside UN Headquarters, March 2019

CONCLUSION:

Since 2006 UVU and UIMF contributed important initiatives which advocated for Gender within SMD in the State of Utah and at the UN:

- 1. Hosted regularly the international Women of the Mountains conferences, which became a major regional forums in this hemisphere to advocate for gender as part of SMD agenda;
- 2. Since 2011, advocated for gender and SMD mainly through an inclusive student engaged learning model.
- 3. Advocated for mountain targets adoption and implementation since 2013;
- 4. Annually observed the International Mountain Days declared by UN on December 11 to promote SMD in the State of Utah and elsewhere.
 - As a recognition of UVU and UIMF gender and SMD activities, United Nations Secretary General's Reports on SMD highlighted them 6 times since 2007, the only academic institution in the North America.